Karen Y Johnson Davidson County
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# MASTER DECLARATION
# OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
# FOR FOURTEENTH AVENUE TOWNHOMES

## A HORIZONTAL PROPERTY REGIME WITH PRIVATE ELEMENTS

**THIS MASTER DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR FOURTEENTH AVENUE TOWNHOMES**, a horizontal property regime with private elements, made and entered into by **Land Development.Com, Inc.**, a Tennessee corporation (the "Declarant"), this 11th day September, 2018.

## RECITALS:

**WHEREAS**, the Declarant is the owner of certain real property located in the County of Davidson, State of Tennessee, and described on **Exhibit B** attached hereto (the "Parcel"); and

**WHEREAS**, the Declarant intends to and does hereby submit the above-described Parcel of real estate together with all buildings, structures, improvements and other permanent fixtures of whatsoever kind thereon, and all rights and privileges belonging or in any way pertaining thereto except as specifically excluded herein (the "Excluded Rights and Privileges") (the "Property") to the provisions of the Tennessee Horizontal Property Act, Tenn. Code Ann. §§66-27-101 *et seq.*, for the express purpose of establishing thereon a horizontal property regime with Private Elements to be known as **FOURTEENTH AVENUE TOWNHOMES**, and

**WHEREAS**, the Declarant further desires to establish said horizontal property regime for its own benefit and for the mutual benefit of all future owners or occupants of the Property or any part thereof, and intends that all future owners, occupants, mortgagees and any other persons hereinafter acquiring any interest in the Property, shall hold such interest subject to certain rights, easements and privileges in, over and upon the property and certain mutually beneficial restrictions and obligations with respect to the property use, conduct and maintenance thereof, as hereinafter set forth, all of which are declared to be in furtherance of a plan to promote and protect the cooperative aspects of residence on the Property, and are established for the purpose of enhancing the value, desirability and attractiveness of the Property.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, the Declarant declares as follows:

1. **Definitions**. As used herein, unless the context otherwise requires:

   a. *"Act"* means the Horizontal Property Act of the State of Tennessee, Tenn. Code Ann., §§ 66-27-101, *et seq.*

   b. *"Association"* means Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes Association, Inc. a Tennessee nonprofit corporation.

   c. *"Attorney's Certificate"* means certificate of counsel attached hereto as **Exhibit D**.

   d. *"Board"* means the Board of Directors of the Association.

e. *"Buildings"* means the buildings located on the Parcel and forming part of the Property and containing the Units. The locations of the "Buildings" are and shall be delineated on the Plat.

f. *"Bylaws"* means the Bylaws of the Association attached hereto as **Exhibit C** and made a part hereof, as amended from time-to-time. For purposes of the Act, all provisions contained in this Declaration delaying with the administration and maintenance of the Property shall be deemed to be a part of the Bylaws.

g. *"Common Elements,"* if any, means all real and personal property within the Property other than the Units (which include the Private Elements within the Units), which are now or hereafter owned by the Association. The Common Elements, if any, are designated on the Plat and shall be held by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Unit Owners. The Common Elements, if any, shall include, but shall not be limited to lawns (other than those within Private Elements), streets, roadways, bridges, culverts, parking areas, drainage structures and facilities, ponds, waterways, fences, sidewalks, curbs, gutters, signs, lights, utilities and other improvements. Any Common Elements shall be transferred to the Association. "Common Elements" as used herein shall also mean "General Common Elements" as set forth in the Act.

h. *"Declaration"* means this instrument, as amended from time-to-time.

i. *"Declarant"* means **Land Development.Com, Inc.,** a Tennessee corporation, its heirs, successors and assigns, provided such heirs, successors or assigns, are designated in writing by Declarant as an heir, successor or assign of the rights of Declarant set forth herein.

j. *"Limited Common Elements"* means any Common Elements contiguous to and serving a single Unit or a certain number of Units to the exclusion of other Units, as an inseparable appurtenance thereto, the enjoyment, benefit or use of which is reserved to the lawful Occupants of such Unit or Units either in this Declaration, on the Plat, or by later decision of all of the Unit Owners.

k. *"Majority"* or *"majority of the Unit Owners"* means the owners of more than fifty percent (50%) of the voting rights of the Unit Owners.

l. *"Occupant"* means a person or persons in possession of a Unit, regardless of whether said person is a Unit Owner.

m. *"Parcel"* means the parcel or tract of real estate described on **Exhibit B** attached to this Declaration. Upon annexation of additional phases into the provisions hereof, Parcel shall also mean the additional property so annexed.

n. *"Person"* means a natural individual, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, trustee or other legal entity capable of holding title to real property.

o. *"Plat"* means the plat or survey of the Parcel attached hereto as **Exhibit A** submitted to the provisions of the Act showing the number of each Unit, expressing its area, location and other data necessary for identification, including, but not limited to the area of the Private Elements upon which the Unit is located, said Plat for shall be recorded in the Register's Office for Davidson County, Tennessee. Upon annexation of additional phases into the provisions hereof, Plat shall also mean the plat for the additional phase or phases so annexed.

p. *"Private Elements"* means the lot area upon which each Unit is located and the improvements now or hereafter located thereon. Exclusive ownership in fee simple and use of the Private Elements for each Unit is reserved to such Unit. The area of the Private Elements for each Unit is as shown on the Plat. Lots, as referenced on the Plat, shall be deemed to refer to the Private Elements. The Private Elements applicable to a Unit shall include the parking garage space serving such Unit, if any.

q. *"Property"* means all the land and space comprising the Parcel, and all improvements and structures thereon, including the Buildings and all easements, rights and appurtenances belonging thereto, and all furniture, furnishings, fixtures and equipment intended for the mutual use, benefit or enjoyment of the Unit Owners, submitted to the provisions of the Act.

r. *"Record"* or *"Recording"* refers to the record or recording in the office of the Register of Deeds of Davidson County, Tennessee.

s. *"Unit"* means a portion of the Property as shown and designated in the Plat for separate ownership and shall include the Private Elements and the residence and improvements now and hereafter located thereon. The Units are identified by number on the Plat and may be held and conveyed by reference to such number. Conveyance of a Unit shall automatically convey the undivided membership of each Unit Owner in the Association. Each Unit is numbered as shown on the Plat. Any Unit may be jointly or commonly owned in any estate recognized under applicable law. The term "Unit" as used in this Declaration shall have the same meaning as the term "Apartment" as used in the Act.

t. *"Unit Owner"* means the person or persons whose estates or interests, individually or collectively, aggregate fee simple ownership of a Unit, and shall be deemed the same as a "co-owner" under the Act. Unless specifically provided otherwise herein, the Declarant shall be deemed a Unit Owner so long as the Declarant is the titleholder of any Unit.

2. Submission of Property to the Act. The Declarant, by recording this Declaration, does hereby submit and subject the Parcel and the Property to the provisions of the Act and hereby establishes a horizontal property regime with Private Elements as authorized and described in the Act and to be hereafter known as Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes.

3. Plat. The Plat sets forth the numbers, areas, locations, and other data as required by the Act.

4. Units. The legal description of each Unit shall consist of the identifying number of such Unit as shown on the Plat. Every deed, lease, mortgage, deed of trust or other instrument shall legally describe a Unit by its identifying number as shown on the Plat, and every such description shall be deemed good and sufficient for all purposes, as provided in the Act. Except as provided by the Act, no Unit Owner shall, by deed, plat, court decree or otherwise, subdivide or in any other manner cause such Owner's Unit to be separated into any tracts or parcels different from the whole Unit as shown on the Plat.

5. Association of Unit Owners and Administration and Operation of the Property.

a. There has been or will be formed an Association having the name of Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes Association, a Tennessee nonprofit corporation, which Association shall be the governing body for all of the Unit Owners and shall be operated to provide for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration, operation and care of the Property as provided in the Act, its Charter, this Declaration and Bylaws. The Unit Owners shall each be members of the Association, with each Unit holding an undivided membership interest in the Association which shall be appurtenant to such Unit, each such membership interest appurtenant to a Unit being in an equal share, subject to the provisions concerning voting hereinafter set forth. The Bylaws for the Association shall be the Bylaws attached to this Declaration as Exhibit C and made a part hereof. The Board of Directors of the Association shall be elected and shall serve in accordance with the provisions of the Bylaws. The fiscal year of the Association shall be determined by the Board, and maybe changed from time-to-time as the Board deems advisable. The Association shall not be deemed to be conducting a business of any kind. All activities undertaken by the Association shall be for the use and benefit of Unit Owners in accordance with the provisions of the Declaration and Bylaws. Each Unit Owner shall be a member of the Association so long as such Owner is a Unit Owner. A Unit Owner's membership shall automatically terminate when such Owner ceases to be a Unit Owner. Upon the conveyance or transfer of a Unit Owner's ownership interest to a new Unit Owner, the new Unit Owner shall automatically succeed to the former Unit Owner's membership in the Association. The aggregate number of votes for all members of the Association shall be divided among the respective Unit Owners with one (1) vote granted to each Unit

b. Voting Membership. Members shall be all Unit Owners, and shall be entitled to one (1) vote per unit. When more than one (1) person holds an interest in any Unit, all such persons shall be members. The vote for such Unit shall be exercised as they determine, but in no event shall more than the total number of Unit votes (1 per unit) with respect to any Unit.

c. Management of Property. The Board shall have the authority to engage the services of an agent (herein sometimes referred to as the "Managing Agent") to maintain, repair, replace, administer and operate the Property,

or any part thereof, to the extent deemed advisable by the Board, subject to the provisions of subparagraph (d) below. The Board shall require that such Managing Agent have fidelity bond coverage on its employees handling Association funds. The cost of such services shall be a common expense, as defined in paragraph 11 below.

d. Initial Management Contract. Until otherwise decided by a vote of the Unit Owners, the First Board shall manage the Property.

e. Non-Liability of the Directors, Board, Officers and Declarant. Neither the directors, Board, officers of the association, nor the Declarant shall be personally liable to the Unit Owners for any mistake of judgment or for any other acts or omissions of any nature whatsoever as such directors, Board, officers, or Declarant, except for any acts or omissions found by a court to constitute gross negligence or fraud. The Unit Owners shall indemnify and hold harmless each of the directors, Board, officers, or Declarant, and their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns in accordance with the Charter of the Association and Bylaws.

f. Interest of Association in Common Elements. Ownership of the Common Elements, if any, shall be vested in the Association.

6. Board's Determination Binding. In the event of any dispute or disagreement between any Unit Owners relating to the Property, or any questions of interpretation or application of the provisions of the Declaration or Bylaws, the determination thereof by the Board shall be final and binding on each and all such Unit Owners.

7. Ownership of Interests in the Association. Subject to the provisions concerning voting rights hereinabove contained, each Unit shall be allocated an equal percentage ownership in the Association. The percentages of ownership interests shall be constant unless hereafter changed by recorded amendment to this Declaration consented to in writing by the Unit Owners, in accordance with the requirements hereinafter contained. Said ownership interest shall be an undivided interest, and the undivided membership interests in the Association shall be owned by the Unit Owners as tenants in common in accordance with their respective percentages of ownership. The ownership of each Unit shall not be conveyed separate from the percentage of ownership in the Association corresponding to said Unit. The undivided percentage of ownership in the Association corresponding to any Unit shall be deemed conveyed or encumbered with that Unit, even though the legal description in the instrument conveying or encumbering said Unit may refer only to the fee title to that Unit.

8. Use of the Common Elements. Except as hereinafter set forth, each Unit Owner shall have the right to use the Common Elements, if any (exclusive of the Private Elements and Limited Common Elements), in common with all other Unit Owners, as maybe required for the purposes of access, ingress to, egress from, use, occupancy and enjoyment of the respective Unit owned by such Unit Owner. Such right to use the Common Elements, if any, shall extend to each Unit Owner, and such Owner's agents, servants, tenants, family members, customers, invitees and licensees. However, each Unit Owner shall have the right to the exclusive use and possession of the Private Elements attributable to the Unit. Such rights to use the Common Elements shall be subject to and governed by the provisions of the Act, Declaration, Bylaws and any rules and regulations established by the Association.

9. Storage Areas and Parking Spaces. Either Unit Owner may erect storage areas or create parking spaces on the Limited Common Element serving that Unit and such storage areas or parking areas of said Unit Owner shall become part of the Private Element.

10. Common Expenses.

a. Each Unit Owner shall pay an equal share of the expenses of the administration and operation of the Common Elements, if any, and of any other expenses incurred in conformance with the Declaration and Bylaws (which expenses are herein sometimes referred to as "common expenses"), including, but not limited to, the maintenance and repair thereof and any and all replacements and additions thereto. Payment of common expenses, if any, including any prepayment thereof required by any contract for a sale of a Unit, shall be in such amounts and at such times as determined in the manner provided in the Bylaws. No Unit Owner shall be exempt from payment of such Unit Owner's proportionate share of the common expenses by waiver or non-use of enjoyment of the Common Elements, or by abandonment of such Owner's Unit. If any Unit Owner shall fail or refuse to make any such payment of the common expenses when due, the amount thereof, together with interest thereon at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum, after said common expenses become due and payable, shall constitute a lien on the interest of such Unit Owner in the Unit as provided in the Act. Each assessment for common expenses against a Unit shall also be the personal obligation of the Unit Owner at the time the assessment is due. A successor in title to a Unit shall not be personally obligated to pay any unpaid assessments for common expenses which have been levied against a Unit unless such successor in title expressly assumes the payment of the same, provided, however, any lien encumbering a Unit as above described shall not be affected by transfer of a Unit.

The Declarant shall not be required to expend from its own funds any sums of money for maintenance, improvements, or any other expenses of the administration of the Common Elements, if any.

The Units shall be subject to Assessments, both general and special, as provide by the Bylaws of the Association, which are attached to this Declaration.

b. Enforcement. In the event any Unit Owner fails to maintain such Owner's Unit, including the Private Elements attributable to such Unit, or in the event any Unit Owner fails to pay such Owner's proportionate share of any common expense when such is due, then in any such event the Board may after ten (10) days' notice to the defaulting Unit Owner, perform such maintenance, advance and pay such sums, or do any other reasonable act necessary to cure such default. The advance and pay such sums, or do any other reasonable act necessary to cure such default. The Association shall have a lien against the Unit of the defaulting Unit Owner securing payment of the sums expended or advanced, and shall be entitled to enforce such lien by filing suit in a court of competent jurisdiction. In the event the Association is successful in such suit, it shall be entitled to

recover reasonable attorney fees and costs incurred in such suit and enforcement of its rights.

c. Mortgage and Deed of Trust Protection. The lien for common expenses payable by a Unit Owner shall be subordinate to the lien of a recorded mortgage or deed of trust on the interest of such Unit Owner, except for the amount of the proportionate share of common expenses which become due and payable from and after the date on which the mortgagee or beneficiary thereunder either takes possession of the Unit encumbered thereby, accepts a conveyance of any interest therein (other than as security) or forecloses its mortgage or deed of trust. This subparagraph (c) shall not be amended, changed, modified or rescinded without the prior written consent of all mortgagees and deed of trust beneficiaries of record.

d. Special Assessments. In addition to the annual assessments for common expenses authorized above, the Association may levy a special assessment for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of capital improvements upon the Common Elements, including fixtures and personal property related thereto, provided that any such assessment shall have the assent of a majority of the votes of Unit Owners.

e. Exemptions. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in this Declaration or the Bylaws attached hereto, and except for the contribution required in this paragraph, the Declarant and any Successor Declarant shall be exempt from the payment of assessments for any Units owned by the Declarant, and any Successor Declarant until such time as the weighted voting rights provided by Section 5(b) of the Declaration no longer provide an automatic majority to the Declarant or any Successor Declarant. During the time that the Declarant and any Successor Declarant is exempt from the payment of assessments, the Declarant, and any Successor Declarant shall fund and pay any shortfall between the annual budget for the Association and the actual costs of operating and maintaining the Common Area and administering the Association. In order to secure payment of any such shortfall, there shall arise a continuing lien and charge in favor of the Association against all of the property owned by the Declarant within the Property, the amount of which shall include interest at the maximum effective rate allowed by the law, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees to the extent permissible by law. Said obligation to fund shortfalls, together with such interest, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the Declarant or Successor Declarant at the time the shortfall occurred. The lien shall survive any transfer of title and the property shall remain subject to levy and execution. The Declarant's, and any Successor Declarant's, obligation to fund any such shortfall shall terminate at such time as the Declarant's, and any Successor Declarant's, weighted voting rights no longer provide an automatic majority to the Declarant or any Successor Declarant.

11. Mortgages and Deeds of Trust. Each Unit Owner shall have the right, subject to the provisions herein, to make separate mortgages and deeds of trust for such Unit Owners' respective Unit, including such Unit Owner's respective ownership interest in the Association. No

Unit Owner shall have the right or authority to make or create, or cause to be made or created, from the date hereof, any mortgage, deed of trust or other lien on or affecting the Property or any part thereof, except only to the extent of such Owner's Unit and the interest in the Association corresponding thereto.

12. Separate Real Estate Taxes. Real estate taxes shall be separately taxed to each Unit Owner for such Owner's Unit and including the corresponding percentage of ownership in the Association, as provided in the Act. In the event that such taxes for any year are not separately taxed to each Unit Owner, but rather are taxed on the Property as a whole, then each Unit Owner shall pay such Owner's proportionate share thereof in accordance with such Owner's respective percentage of ownership interest in the Association, and, in said event, such taxes shall be a common expense.

13. Insurance. Each Unit Owner shall maintain insurance coverage on its Unit insuring said Unit against loss or damage by fire, vandalism, malicious mischief and such other hazards as are covered under standard extended coverage provisions for the full insurable replacement cost of the Units. Such insurance shall, if possible, include all or any portion of all Limited Common Elements serving each Unit. Insurable replacement cost shall be deemed to be the cost of restoring the Limited Common Elements, Units or any part thereof to substantially the same condition in which they existed prior to damage or destruction.

Each Unit Owner shall be responsible for obtaining his own insurance on the contents of such Owner's Unit, as well as additions and improvements thereto, decorations, furnishings and personal property therein, and personal property stored elsewhere on the Property.

Each Unit Owner shall obtain comprehensive public liability insurance, in such amounts as it deems desirable, insuring itself, the Unit, the Limited Common Elements serving its Unit, and its mortgagees of record, if any.

The Association may maintain insurance if it determines appropriate to insure the Association, its officers, directors, Board and employees, the Declarant, and the Managing Agent, if any, from liability in connection with the Common Elements, if any. The premiums for such insurance shall be a common expense. However, at the option of the Board, and upon written notice to all Unit Owners, premiums for such insurance shall be separately billed to each Unit Owner for such Owner's corresponding percentage of ownership in the Association.

14. Maintenance, Repairs and Replacements.

a. Obligations of Unit Owners. Each Unit Owner, at such Owner's expense, shall furnish and be responsible for all maintenance of, repairs to the Unit and the Limited Common Areas serving its Unit owned by it, including, but not limited to, the walls, roof, foundation, interior components, plumbing, pipes, wiring, appliances, and structural components of the Unit. In addition each Unit Owner shall be responsible for all exterior glass, windows, including storm windows, screens, and doors, including storm doors utilized for its Unit.

b. Obligations of Association. The Association shall be responsible for maintenance of, repairs to and replacement of the any common driveway and Common Elements, if any, designated on the Plat, including landscaping and yard maintenance of the designated Common Areas.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, all maintenance, repair and replacement to or of the Units or the Limited Common Element serving that Unit shall be responsibility of the Unit Owner. The cost of maintenance of, repairs to and replacements, which are the responsibility of the Association, if any Common Elements exist, shall be part of the common expenses, subject to the Bylaws, rules and regulations of the Association.

c. Loss of Attributable to Unit Owner. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if, due to the act or neglect of a Unit Owner, or the agent, servant, tenant, family member, invitee, licensee or household pet thereof, damage shall be caused to the Common Elements or to a Unit or Units owned by others, or maintenance, repair or replacement are required which would otherwise be a common expense, then such Unit Owner shall pay for such damage or such maintenance, repair and replacements, as may be determined by the Association, to the extent not covered by the Association's insurance or sufficient proceeds are not collected from the insurance carrier.

The authorized representative of the Association, Board or of the Managing Agent with approval of the Board shall be entitled to reasonable access to the individual Units and Private Elements as may be required in connection with the preservation of any individual Unit or Private Elements in the event of an emergency, or in connection with maintenance of, repairs or replacements within the Common Elements, Private Elements or any equipment, facilities or fixtures affecting or serving the other Units, Common Elements or Private Elements or to make any alteration required by any governmental authority.

15. Decorating. Each Unit Owner, at such Owner's expense, shall furnish and be responsible for all decorating within such Owner's Unit and Private Elements serving such Unit.

16. Encroachments and Easements. If any portions of the Common Elements, if any, shall actually encroach upon any Unit or Private Elements, or if any Unit or Private Elements shall actually encroach upon any portions of the Common Elements, or if any Unit or Private Elements shall actually encroach upon another Unit or Private Elements, as the Common Elements, Units and Private Elements are shown by the Plat, there shall be deemed to be mutual easements in favor of the owners of the Common Elements and the respective Unit Owners involved, to the extent of such encroachments, so long as the same shall exist.

The Association shall have the right to grant permits, licenses and easements over the Common Elements for utilities, roads and other purposes reasonably necessary or useful for the proper maintenance or operation of the horizontal property regime.

17. Association's Right to Purchase at a Foreclosure Sale. The Board shall have the power and authority to bid and purchase, for and on behalf of any Unit, or interest therein, at a sale pursuant to a deed of trust or mortgage foreclosure, a foreclosure of the lien for common expenses under the Act, or an order or direction of a court, or at any other involuntary sale, upon the consent or approval of Unit Owners owning not less than one half of the total votes of the Unit Owners. Such consent shall set forth a maximum price which the Board or its duly authorized agent may bid and pay for said Unit.

The Board shall have the authority to make such mortgage arrangements and special assessments proportionately among the respective Unit Owners, and other such financing arrangements as the Board may deem desirable, in order to close and consummate the purchase or lease of a Unit, or interest therein, by the Association. However, no such financing arrangement may be secured by an encumbrance on any interest in the Property other than the Unit, or interest therein, to be purchased or leased, and the percentage interest in the Association appurtenant thereto.

18. Use and Occupancy Restrictions. Subject to the provisions of the Bylaws, no part of the Property may be used for purposes other than housing and the related common purposes for which the Property has designed and as allowed by municipal zoning laws. Each Unit shall be used as a residence or such other use permitted by this Declaration, and for no other purposes except that professional and quasi-professional people may use their residence (not in violation of municipal zoning laws) as an ancillary or secondary facility to an office established elsewhere. The foregoing restrictions as to residence shall not, however, be construed in such manner as to prohibit a Unit Owner from: (a) maintaining a personal professional library; (b) keeping personal business or professional records or accounts; or (c) handling personal business or professional telephone calls or correspondence. Such uses are expressly declared customarily incident to the principal residential use and not in violation of said restrictions or municipal zoning law.

No Unit or Common Elements may be used in violation of the restrictions and provisions contained in the Bylaws. No building or other structure shall be erected, altered or permitted to remain as part of any Unit except in conformance with this Declaration.

The Common Elements shall be used only by the Unit Owners and their agents, servants, tenants, family members, customers, invitees and licensees for access, ingress to and egress from the respective Units and for such other purposes incidental to use of the Units; provided, however, that any areas designed for a specific use shall be used for the purposes approved by the Board. The use, maintenance and operation of the Common Elements shall not be obstructed, damaged or unreasonably interfered with by any Unit Owner, and shall be subject to any lease, concession or easement, presently in existence or entered into by the Board at some future time, affecting any part or all of said Common Elements.

19. Improvement and Setback Restrictions. No building or structure, or any part thereof, shall exceed the boundaries of the Unit. No encroachment upon any utility easement reserved on the Plat shall be authorized or permitted.

20. Re-subdivision or Re-combination of Units. No Unit shall be re-subdivided or re-combined, nor shall any building be erected or placed on any such re-subdivided Unit, unless such re-subdivision is approved by the Association, as well as any governmental authority having jurisdiction.

21. Walls, Fences and Hedges. Walls, fences or hedges may be erected on the Limited Common Element serving each Unit as determined by the Unit Owner, but must comply with all local governing codes authorities, or any pre-existing restrictive covenants governing the Units.

22. Signs and Advertisements. No sign, advertisement, billboard or advertising structure of any kind shall be erected upon or displayed or otherwise exposed to view on any Unit or any improvement thereon; provided that this requirement shall not preclude the placement by Owners of "For Sale" signs in the front of the individual residences of such size. The Architectural

Control Committee shall have the right to remove any such un approved sign, advertisement, billboard or structure that is placed on said Units, and in doing so shall not be subject to any liability for trespass or other tort in connection therewith or arising from such removal.

23. Outside Lighting. Outside lights at eaves and door entrances shall be permitted, but no exterior flashing or high-intensity lights, floodlights, or spotlights on the exterior of any building shall be permitted, except with the prior written approval of the Architectural Control Committee.

24. Maximum Height of Antennae. No electronic antenna or devise of any type other than an antenna for receiving normal television signals shall be erected, constructed, placed or permitted to remain on any Lot, house or building. Television antennas must be located to the rear of the roof ridgeline, gable or centerline of the Unit. No antennae shall be permitted to extend more than ten (10) feet above the roof of the Unit, or shall be erected on a wooden pole. Provided, however, that Owner shall be entitled to install and erect digital satellite equipment, including satellite dishes, provided that the diameter of any such dish shall not exceed twenty (20) inches.

25. Oil and Mining Operations. No oil drilling, oil development operations, oil refining, quarrying or mining operations shall be permitted on any Unit, nor shall oil wells, tanks, tunnels, mineral excavations or shafts be permitted upon or in any Unit. No derrick or other structure designed for use in boring for oil or natural gas shall be erected, maintained or permitted upon any Unit.

26. Maintenance. All Units, together with the exterior of all improvements located thereon, shall be maintained in a neat and attractive condition by their respective Owners or Occupants. Such maintenance shall include, but not be limited to, painting, repairing, replacing, and caring for roofs, gutters, downspouts, building surfaces, patios, walkways, driveways, and other exterior improvements. The Owner or Occupant of each Unit shall at all times keep all weeds and grass thereon cut in a sanitary, healthful and attractive manner and all trees and shrubbery pruned and cut. No Unit shall be used for storage of material and equipment, except for normal residential requirements or incident to construction of improvements thereon as herein permitted. The accumulation of garbage, trash or rubbish of any kind and the burning (except as permitted by law) of any such materials is prohibited. In the event of default on the part of the Owner or Occupant of any Unit in observing the above requirements or any of them, such default continuing after ten (10) days' written notice thereof, the Association may, subject to approval of its Board of Directors, enter upon said Unit, repair, maintain and restore the same, cut or prune or cause to be cut or pruned, such weeds, grass, trees and shrubbery and remove or cause to be removed, such garbage, trash and rubbish or do any other thing necessary to secure compliance with these restrictions and to place said Unit in a neat, attractive, healthful and sanitary condition. In so doing, the Association shall not be subject to any liability for trespass or otherwise. All costs incurred in any such repair, maintenance, restoration, cutting, pruning or removal shall be charged against the Owner of such Unit as the personal obligation or such Owner and as a lien upon the Unit, enforceable and collectible in the same manner and to the same extent as a maintenance assessment. Any Occupant of such Unit shall be jointly and severally liable with the Owner for the payment of such costs.

27. The Association may contract with one (1) or more landscaping services to provide grass cutting, lawn maintenance, proper care for all trees, shrubbery and other landscaping, and other necessary maintenance services for the Common Areas, if any, provision for which shall be made in the monthly or annual assessments.

28. Use of Premises. Each Unit shown on the Plat shall be used only for private, single-family residential purposes and not otherwise.

29. Animals and Pets. No animals, livestock, or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred, pastured, or maintained on any Lot, except household pets such as small dogs and cats which may be kept thereon in reasonable numbers as pets for the sole pleasure of the Owner or Occupant, but not for any commercial use or purpose.

30. Nuisances and Unsightly Materials. No house or other structure on any Lot shall be used for any business or commercial purpose. Each Owner or Occupant shall refrain from any act or use of his Lot, which could reasonably cause embarrassment, discomfort, annoyance, or nuisance to others. No noxious, offensive, or illegal activity shall be carried on upon any Lot. No motorcycle, motorbike, motor scooter, or any other unlicensed motorized vehicle shall be permitted to be operated on or in the Common Areas except for ingress and egress to the Unit. No Lot shall be used, in whole or in part, for the storage of rubbish of any character whatsoever, nor shall any substance, thing, or material be kept upon any Lot which will emit foul or noxious odors or which will cause any noise that will or might disturb the peace and quiet of the Owners or Occupants of surrounding Lots or property. The foregoing shall not be construed to prohibit the temporary deposits of trash and other debris for pick-up by garbage and trash removal service units.

31. Hobbies and Activities. The pursuit of any inherently dangerous activity or hobby, including, without limitation, the assembly and disassembly of motor vehicles or other mechanical devices, the shooting of firearms, fireworks, or pyrotechnic devices of any type or size, and other such activities shall not be pursued or undertaken on any part of any Lot or upon the Common Areas without the consent of the Association.

32. Governmental Restrictions. Each Owner shall observe all governmental building codes, health regulations, zoning restrictions, and other regulations applicable to his Unit. In the event of any conflict between any provision of any such governmental code, regulation, restriction and any provisions of this Declaration, the more restrictive provision shall apply.

33. Remedies. In the event of any violation of the provisions of the Act, Declaration, Bylaws or rules and regulations of the Board or Association by any Unit Owner (either by the Unit Owner's own conduct or by the conduct of any other Occupant of such Owners Unit) the Association, or its successors or assigns, or the Board, or its agent, and any Unit Owner(s) shall have each and all of the rights and remedies which may be provided for in the Act, Declaration, Bylaws, or said rules and regulations, or which may be available at law or in equity, and may prosecute an action or other proceeding against such defaulting Unit Owner and/or others for enforcement of any lien and the appointment of a receiver for the Unit and ownership interest of such Unit Owner, or for damages or injunction or specific performance, or for judgment for payment of money and collection thereof, or the right to sell the Unit through judicial process as provided hereinbefore, or for any combination of remedies, or for any other relief. All expenses of the Board in connection with any such actions or proceedings, including court costs and attorneys' fees and other fees and expenses and all damages, liquidated or otherwise, together with interest thereon at the rate of ten (10%) percent per annum until paid, shall be charged to and assessed against such defaulting Unit Owner, and shall be added to and deemed part of such Owner's respective share of the common expenses, and the Board shall have a lien for all of the same, as well as for non-payment of the Unit Owner's respective share of the common expenses, upon the Unit and ownership interest in the Association of such defaulting Unit Owner and upon all of such Owner's additions and improvements thereto and upon all of such Owner's

personal property in such Owner's Unit or located elsewhere on the Property, provided, however, that such lien shall subordinate to the lien of a recorded mortgage or deed of trust on the interest of such Unit Owner, except for the amount of the proportionate share of said common expenses which become due and payable from and After the Date on which the said mortgage or deed of trust owner or holder either takes possession of the Unit, accepts a conveyance of any interest therein (other than as security) or files suit to foreclose its mortgage or deed of trust. In the event of any such default by any Unit Owner, the Board and the manager or Managing Agent, if so authorized by the Board, shall have the authority to correct such default, and to do whatever may be necessary for such purpose and all expenses in connection therewith shall be charged to and assessed against such defaulting Unit Owner. Any and all such rights and remedies may be exercised at any time and from time-to-time, cumulatively or otherwise, by the Board. This paragraph shall not be amended, changed, modified or rescinded without the prior consent of all holders of record of mortgages and deeds of trust against Units.

The violation of any restriction or condition or regulation adopted by the Board or the breach of any covenant or provision herein contained, shall give the Board the right, in addition to any other rights provided for in this Declaration; (a) to enter (either peaceably or forcibly without liability to such Unit Owner for such entry) upon the Unit, or any portion of the Property upon which, or as to which such violation or breach exists and to summarily abate and remove, at the expense of the defaulting Unit Owner, any structure, thing or condition that may exist thereon contrary to the intent and meaning of the provisions hereof, and the Board, or its employees or agents, shall not thereby be deemed guilty in any manner of trespass; or (b) to enjoin, abate or remedy by appropriate legal proceedings, either at law or in equity, the continuance of any breach; or (c) to take possession (either peaceably or forcibly without liability to such Unit Owner for such entry) of such Unit Owner's interest in the Property and to maintain an action for possession of such Unit in the manner provided by law.

In addition to the other remedies provided for herein, in the event of a default by a Unit Owner in the payment of such Unit Owner's respective share of the common expenses which default continues for a period of ninety (90) days, the Board shall have the power and authority to place such Unit Owner's name on a list of delinquent Unit Owners, which list may be posted at a place designated by the Board for notices.

34. Amendments. Except as specifically stated elsewhere herein, and except for this Section 34, any provisions of this Declaration may be changed, modified, or rescinded by an instrument in writing, setting forth such change, modification or rescission, signed by Unit Owners owning not less than a majority of the total Units, including the votes or Units of the Declarant, provided, however, that all lien holders of record have been notified by certified mail of such change, modification or rescission, and an affidavit by the secretary of the Association certifying to such mailing is made a part of such instrument, and further provided that during the period of time that the Declarant maintains weighted voting rights under Class B membership in the Association such amendment(s) shall require approval by FHA, VA and/or HUD prior to becoming effective.

However, if the Act, the Declaration or the Bylaws require the consent or agreement of all Unit Owners or of all lien holders for any action specified in the Act or in this Declaration, then any instrument changing, modifying or rescinding any provision of this Declaration with respect to such action shall be signed by all Unit Owners or all lien holders or both as required by the Act or this Declaration. The change, modification or rescission, whether accomplished under the provisions of the preceding paragraph, shall be effective upon recording of such instrument in the office of the Register of Deeds of Davidson County, Tennessee; provided, however, that no

provision in this Declaration may be changed, modified or rescinded so as to conflict with the provisions of the Act.

Notwithstanding the above, the Declarant shall have the right to make and record any necessary amendment to this instrument for the express purpose of completion of development or correction of clerical errors or as may be required to obtain FHA/VA and/or FNMA approval for the horizontal property regime. Additionally, so long as the Declarant maintains weighted voting rights under Class B membership in the Association, the Declarant shall have the right and authority to reconfigure the layout, floor plan or other aspects of any Units or the location of any Units as determined by the Declarant.

Any amendments adopted pursuant to this Section shall be evidenced by a Supplemental Declaration signed by a party or parties holding the requisite number of votes required to adopt the amendment, which Supplemental Declaration shall be recorded in the Register's Office for Davidson County, Tennessee. Any such Supplemental Declaration, which has been properly enacted or adopted, shall be binding upon all Owners without regard for whether all of the Owners signed the subject Supplemental Declaration.

35. Notices. Notices provided for in the Act, Declaration or Bylaws shall be in writing, and shall be addressed if to a Unit Owner, to the address of such Owner's Unit, and if to the Association or Board, as the case may be, to the registered office, as set forth in Charter of the Association or to such other address as may be designated by the Association or Board from time-to-time, or at such other address as maybe hereinafter provided. The Association or Board may designate a different address or addresses for notices to them, respectively, by giving written notice of such change of address to all Unit Owners. Any Unit Owner may designate a different address for notices by giving written notice to the Association. Notices addressed as above shall be deemed delivered when mailed by Unit States registered or certified mail, or when delivered in person with written acknowledgment of the receipt thereof.

Upon written request to the Board, the holder of any recorded mortgage or trust deed encumbering any Unit shall be given a copy of all notices permitted or required by this Declaration to be given to the Owner or Owners whose Unit is subject to such mortgage or trust deed.

36. Severability. If any provision of the Declaration or Bylaws, or any section, sentence, clause, phrase, word, or the application thereof in any circumstance, is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this Declaration and the Bylaws and of the application of any such provision, section, sentence, clause, phrase or word in any other circumstances shall not be affected thereby and the remainder of this Declaration or the Bylaws shall be construed as if such invalid part was never included therein.

37. Perpetuities and Restraints on Alienation. If any of the options, privileges, covenants or rights created by this Declaration shall be unlawful, void or voidable for violation of the rule against perpetuities, then such provision shall continue only until twenty-one (21) years after the death of the survivor of the now living descendants of the Queen of England, Elizabeth II.

38. Rights and Obligations. The Association, by the acceptance of a deed of conveyance, accepts the same subject to all restrictions, conditions, covenants, reservations, liens and charges, and the jurisdiction, rights and powers created or reserved by this Declaration. All future Unit Owners and Occupants shall be subject to and shall comply with the provisions of this Declaration. Any restrictions or rules in the Bylaws which are more than administrative in nature such as, but not limited to, reservations and future rights of the Declarant, are hereby

incorporated into and made a part of this Declaration by reference. All rights, benefits and privileges of every character hereby imposed shall be deemed and taken to be covenants running with the land, and shall bind any person having at any time an interest or estate in said land, and shall inure to the benefit of such Association in like manner as though the provisions of this Declaration were recited and stipulated at length in each and every deed of conveyance or contract for conveyance.

All present and future Unit Owners, tenants and Occupants of a Unit shall be subject to, and shall comply with, the provisions of the Bylaws appended hereto and recorded herewith as they may be amended from time-to-time. The acceptance of a deed of conveyance, devise or of a lease to a Unit, or the entering into occupancy of any Unit shall constitute an agreement that the provisions of the said Bylaws and any rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, as they may be amended from time-to-time, are assumed, accepted and ratified by such Unit Owner, tenant or Occupant, and all of such provisions shall be deemed and taken to be covenants running with the land and shall bind any person having at any time any interest or estate in such Unit, as though such provisions were recited and stipulated at length in each and every deed, conveyance or lease thereof.

The terms and conditions of the Declaration, Bylaws and rules and regulations may be incorporated by reference in, and become part of, the agreement between any mortgagee and any present or future Unit Owner who enters into such an agreement with a mortgagee. When so incorporated, any default in the terms and conditions of the Declaration, Bylaws and rules and regulations may be considered as a default by the mortgagee, whereupon said mortgagee, after exercising its option to declare a default, shall then have all of the rights and privileges arising as a result of a default under its agreement with said Unit Owner.

39. Trustee as Unit Owner. In the event title to any Unit is conveyed to a land title holding trust, under the terms of which all powers of management, operation and control of the Unit remain vested in the trust beneficiary or beneficiaries, then the beneficiaries thereunder shall be considered Unit Owners for all purpose and they shall be responsible for payment of all obligations, liens, or indebtedness and for the performance of all agreements, covenants and undertakings chargeable or created under this Declaration against such Unit. No claim shall be made against any such title holder trustee personally for payment of any lien or obligation hereunder created and the trustee shall not be obligated to sequester funds or trust property to apply in whole or in part against just such or obligation. The amount of any such lien or obligation shall continue to be a charge or lien upon the Unit and the beneficiaries of such trust, notwithstanding any transfers of the beneficial interest of any such trust or any transfer of title to such Unit.

40. Condemnation. In the event of a taking in condemnation or by eminent domain of a part of the Common Elements, the award made for such taking shall be payable to the Board for and on behalf of the Association and all mortgagees affected. If a majority of the Board in their discretion, with written consent of a majority of the mortgagees affected, approve the repair and restoration of such Common Elements, and the Board shall disburse the proceeds of such award to the contractors engaged in such repair and restoration in appropriate progress payments. In the event that the Board and the mortgagees do not approve the repair and commence restoration of such Common Elements within one hundred twenty (120) days after taking by the public or private authority, the Board shall disburse the net proceeds of such award on the basis of such Unit's percentage of ownership in the Association to the Unit Owners and the mortgagees as their interests may appear.

41. Rights Reserved. The Unit Owner's right of enjoyment in the Property commonly owned by the Association as herein created shall be subject to:

a. The right of the Association, as provided in its Bylaws, to suspend the enjoyment rights of any member for any period during which an assessment remains unpaid, and for such period as it considers appropriate for an infraction of its published rules and regulations; and

b. The right of the Association to diminish in any way or to dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Elements to any public agency or authority for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the members entitled to vote thereon, provided that no such diminution, dedication or transfer, or determination as to the purposes or as to the conditions thereof, shall be effective unless the Declarant (its successors or assigns) and members of the Association entitled to cast ninety percent (90%) of the total votes of members have been recorded, agreeing to such act; and

c. The right of the Association to grant such easements and rights-of-way to such utility companies or public agencies or authorities as it shall deem necessary for the proper servicing and maintenance of the Common Elements and the Units.

42. Provisions Relative to Mortgagee's Rights and to Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation and Federal National Mortgage Association Regulations. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Declaration, or in the Bylaws which are attached hereto, all terms, conditions and regulations which are now existing, or which may be amended from time-to-time, by the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("FHLMC") or Federal National Mortgage Association ("FNMA") pertaining t horizontal property regimes are hereby incorporated as terms and conditions of the Declaration and Bylaws and such shall be governing upon the Property, the Declarant, and the Association, so long as such terms or conditions are not inconsistent with the laws of the State of Tennessee as found in Tennessee Code Annotated, Section 66-27-101, *et seq.*, as such may be amended.

Specifically, without limitation upon the foregoing, the following provisions shall be fully effective and controlling over any terms of the Declaration or Bylaws that are in conflict. Any portions of such Declaration or Bylaws which are in conflict with this paragraph, or any portion of the FHLMC and FNMA regulations pertaining to horizontal property regimes, are hereby deleted and the following rights of mortgagees are itemized as follows:

a. A first mortgagee, and any insurer or guarantor of any mortgage or deed of trust, under a Unit at such party's request is entitled to a financial statement of the Association for the preceding fiscal year.

b. Any first mortgagee, or other transferee, of a Unit who comes into possession of the Unit pursuant to the remedies provided in the mortgage, deed of trust, foreclosure of the mortgage or deed of trust, or deed in lieu of foreclosure shall take the property free of any claims for unpaid assessments or charges against the mortgaged Unit, which accrue prior to the time such holder comes into possession of the Unit.

c. Unless two-thirds (2/3) of the first mortgagees (based upon one (1) vote for each mortgage owned), or owners (other than the Declarant) of Units have given their prior written approval, the Association shall not be entitled to:

(i) Change the percentage interests of ownership of all or any Unit or Unit Owners, except that percentage of the Association may be reduced due to the addition of a phase or phases to the horizontal regime as provided hereinabove.

(ii) Partition or subdivide any Unit or the Common Elements.

(iii) By act or omission seek to abandon the horizontal property regime or status of the Property, or encumber, sell or transfer the Common Elements, except for the granting of easements for public utilities or for other public purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Elements.

(iv) Use hazard insurance proceeds for losses to any Property (whether to individual Units or Common Elements) for other than the repair, replacement, or reconstruction of such improvements, except as provided in Tenn. Code Ann., Section 66-27-118, in case of substantial loss to the Units and/or Common Elements to the horizontal property regime.

d. Unit Owners, first mortgage holders, and insurers or guarantors of any first mortgage shall have the right to examine the books, records, current copies of the Declaration and Bylaws, and rules and regulations of the Association during normal business hours and upon request.

e. An adequate reserve fund for maintenance, repair and replacement of Common Elements, exclusive of Limited Common Elements, which must be replaced on a periodic basis, will be established and funded by regular monthly payments rather than by special assessments. A working capital fund for the initial months of operation equal to at least two (2) months' assessments for each Unit must be established, collected and transferred to the Association at the time of closing of sale by the Declarant of each Unit and maintained in an account for the use and benefit of the Association.

f. As set forth in Tenn. Code Ann., Section 66-27-120, all taxes, assessments and charges which may become liens prior to the first mortgage under the laws of the State of Tennessee shall relate only to the individual Unit and not to the horizontal property regime as a whole.

g. No Unit Owner, or any other party shall have priority over any rights of the first mortgagees of Units and/or Common Elements.

h. Any agreement for professional management of the horizontal property regime, whether it be by the Declarant, its successors and assigns, or any other person or entity, may be terminated on ninety (90) days' written notice and the terms of any such contract shall so provide and shall not be of a

duration in excess of three (3) years. Prior to passage of control from the Declarant, the Association shall not be bound, directly or indirectly, to contracts or leases unless there is a right of termination of such upon not more than ninety (90) days' notice without penalty.

i. Upon written request, the Association shall give to any mortgagee of a Unit, the FHLMC, FNMA, any lending institution servicing such mortgages as are acquired by the FHLMC or FNMA, or any insurer or guarantor of a mortgage or deed of trust on a Unit, timely notice in writing of any loss to or the taking of the Common Elements if such loss or taking exceeds $50,000.00, or of any other condemnation or casualty loss that affects either a material portion of the project or the Unit securing its mortgage, a lapse, cancellation or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Association, or any proposed action that requires the consent of a specified percentage of mortgagees. The Association may rely upon the information contained in the book entitled "Mortgages of Units" as must be established pursuant to the Bylaws, for a list of mortgagees to be notified hereby.

j. The interest of a first mortgagee in a mortgaged Unit shall be superior to the interests of any other person, group, partnership, corporation or entity of any kind, including any interest the Board, the Declarant or any Unit Owner may have in any portion of the premises, regardless of the nature of the interest or the manner in which it is acquired.

k. Notwithstanding the above, any first mortgagee shall have all of the rights granted to a first mortgagee herein, and in addition shall have all of the rights granted to an institutional first mortgagee under its deed of trust, and under the laws of the State of Tennessee.

l. A first mortgagee of a Unit Owner, upon written request, is entitled to written notification from the Association of any default in the performance by such Unit Owner of any obligation under this Declaration and/or Bylaws, which is not cured within sixty (60) days.

m. The casualty and liability insurance and fidelity bond coverage required to be maintained by the Association shall meet the requirements specified in FNMA Lending Guide, Chapter Three, Part 5, "Insurance Requirements."

***[SIGNATURE PAGE FOLLOWS]***

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the undersigned has executed this Declaration this the 11th day of September, 2018.

**DECLARANT:**
**LAND DEVELOPMENT.COM, INC.,**
a Tennessee corporation

**Ardavan Afrakhteh, President**

**STATE OF TENNESSEE )**
**COUNTY OF _____ )**

Personally appeared before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public, in and for said State and County, Ardavan Afrakhteh, the President of Land Development.Com, Inc., a Tennessee corporation, with whom I am personally acquainted (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence), and who, upon oath, acknowledged himself to be the Declarant, the within named bargainor, and that he executed the foregoing instrument for the purposes therein contained by signing the name of the Corporation as President.

Witness my hand and seal, at office in _____, Tennessee, this 11th day of September, 2018.

**NOTARY PUBLIC**
My Commission Expires: 10-3-2020

GREGORY S. PERRONI
STATE OF TENNESSEE NOTARY PUBLIC
WILLIAMSON COUNTY

# EXHIBIT "A"
## Plat for Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes

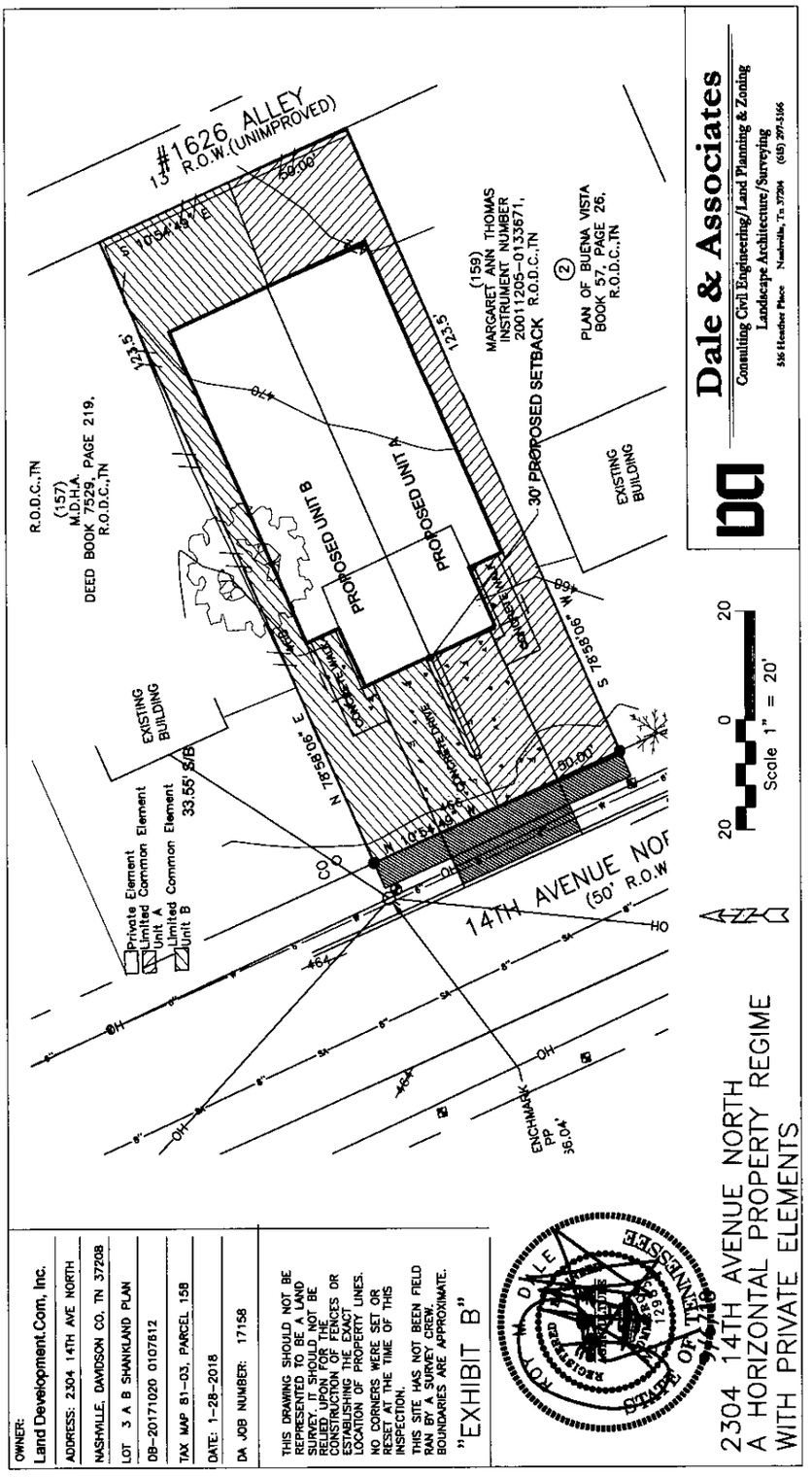


**EXHIBIT B**

Land in Davidson County, Tennessee, being Lot(s) 3, as shown on the map entitled Subdivision of Lot No. 7 in the Subdivision of Lot No. 33 of the James C. Owen Buena Vista Land, a plan of subdivision of Lot No. 7, of record as Book 21, page 44, Register's Office for Davidson County, Tennessee, to which plan reference is hereby made for a more complete and accurate legal description.

Said Lot No. 3 fronts 50 feet on the easterly side of 14th Avenue North, formerly Nance Street, and runs back between parallel lines 117 feet to an alley.

Being the same property conveyed to LAND DEVELOPMENT.COM, INC., by deed from ARDAVAN AFRAKHTEH, of record as Instrument No. 20180919-0092979, dated September 11, 2018, said Register's Office.

# EXHIBIT C

# BYLAWS

# OF

# FOURTEENTH AVENUE TOWNHOMES ASSOCIATION, INC.

## ARTICLE I

### Members (Unit Owners)

Section 1. Eligibility. The members of the Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes Association, Inc. (the "Association"), a Tennessee nonprofit corporation, shall consist of the respective Unit Owners of Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes, a Horizontal Property Regime with Private Elements (the "Property"). These and other terms are used in these Bylaws as they are defined in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes a Horizontal Property Regime with Private Elements (the "Declaration"), which Declaration is recorded in the Register's Office for Davidson County, Tennessee. The words "member" or "members" as used in these Bylaws mean and shall refer to "Unit Owner(s)," as defined in the Declaration. If a Unit Owner is a land title holding trust under the terms of which all powers of management, operation and control of the Unit remain vested in the trust beneficiary, then the member shall be the beneficiary of such trust.

Section 2. Succession. The membership of each Unit Owner shall terminate when such Owner ceases to be a Unit Owner, and upon the sale, transfer or other disposition of such Owner's ownership interest in the Property, such Owner's membership in the Association shall automatically be transferred to the new Unit Owner succeeding to such ownership interest.

Section 3. Annual Meetings. The annual meeting of Unit Owners shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice of such meeting, but such place shall be within five (5) miles of the Property. The annual meeting of Unit Owners shall be held within sixty (60) and one hundred twenty (120) days following the end of the Association's fiscal year. At the annual meeting, the Unit Owners shall elect Directors, receive reports on the activities and financial condition of the Corporation, and transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Section 4. Special Meetings. The Association shall hold a special meeting of its Unit Owners upon the call of the Board of Directors or the President, or upon the written demand(s) to the Secretary by Unit Owners holding at least ten (10%) percent of all votes entitled to be cast on any issue to be considered at the proposed special meeting. Any call or demand for a special meeting shall describe the purpose(s) for which the special meeting is to be held. Only business within the purpose(s) described in the meeting notice for the special meeting may be conducted at such meeting.

Section 5. Notice of Meetings. The Association shall notify its Unit Owners of the date, time and place of each annual and special meeting of Unit Owners no fewer than ten (10), nor more than forty-five (45) days before the meeting date. The notice of a meeting shall also contain such other information, which may be required by these Bylaws.

Section 6. Waiver of Notice. A Unit Owner's attendance at a meeting:

a. Waives objection to lack of notice or defective notice of the meeting, unless the Unit Owner at the beginning of the meeting (or promptly upon arrival) objects to holding the meeting or transacting business at the meeting; and

b. Waives objection to consideration of a particular matter at the meeting that is not within the purpose(s) described in the meeting notice, unless the Unit Owner objects to considering the matter when it is presented.

Section 7. Voting. The aggregate number of votes of all Unit Owners shall be as follows: all Unit Owners shall be entitled to one (1) vote per unit. When more than one (1) person holds an interest in any Unit, all such persons shall be members. The vote for such Unit shall be exercised as they determine, but in no event shall more than one (1) vote cast per Unit.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Unit Owner who is in default in the payment of assessments hereunder shall be entitled to exercise the right to vote hereunder until such Owner has cured such default. A Unit Owner shall be deemed to be in default if such Owner has not paid his or her assessments to the Board, or their agent, within ten (10) days after the date such assessments are due. A Unit Owner may protest the amount of the assessment, but it still must be paid during the pendency of the protest to the Board.

Section 8. Quorum. Unless otherwise required by law, a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by Unit Owners must be represented at any meeting of the Unit Owners to constitute a quorum on that matter. If, however, such quorum is not represented at any such meeting, the Unit Owners present at the meeting in person or represented by proxy shall have the power to adjourn the meeting and schedule a follow-up meeting at which the quorum requirement shall be one-half of that required for the previous meeting. Notice of the follow-up meeting shall be given in similar manner to the previous meeting. At such time as a quorum is present, the meeting will be held when any business may be transacted which might have been transacted at the meeting as provided in the original notice.

Section 9. Voting Requirements. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the Declaration or the Act, action on any matter voted upon a meeting of the Unit Owners is approved if a majority of the Unit Owners vote in favor of the action. However, Directors shall be elected by a plurality of the votes cast by the Unit Owners entitled to vote in the election at a meeting of the Unit Owners at which a quorum is present. Unit Owner shall vote in person or by proxy executed in writing by the Unit Owner. No proxy shall be valid after eleven (11) months from the date of the execution or upon conveyance by the Unit Owner of his Unit. No proxy shall be valid unless promulgated by the Board of Directors as an official proxy. A corporate Unit Owner's vote shall be cast by the President of the Unit Owner corporation or by any other officer or proxy appointed by the President or designated by the Board of Directors of such corporation. Voting on all matters except the election of directors shall be by voice vote or by show of hands unless a majority of the Unit Owners present at the meeting shall, prior to the voting on any matters, demand a ballot vote on that particular matter. Where directors or officers are to be elected by the Unit Owner, the official solicitation of proxies for such elections may be conducted by mail.

Section 10. Action by Written Consent. Action which is required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the Unit Owners may be taken without such a meeting if all Unit Owners entitled to vote on the action consent to taking such action without a meeting. If all of such Unit Owners so consent, the affirmative vote of the number of votes that would be necessary to

authorize or take such action at a meeting shall be the act of the Unit Owners, except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws. Such consent (or counterpart(s) thereof) shall describe the action taken, be in writing, be signed by each Unit Owner entitled to vote on the action, indicate each signing Unit Owner's vote or abstention on the action, and be delivered to the Secretary of the Association and included in the minutes or Association records.

Section 11. Action by Written Ballot. Any action, which may be taken at any annual or special meeting of Unit Owners, may be taken without a meeting if the Association delivers a written ballot to every Unit Owner entitled to vote on the matter. The written ballot shall set forth each proposed action and shall provide an opportunity to vote for or against each proposed action. Approval by written ballot shall be valid only when the number of votes cast by ballot equals or exceeds the quorum required to be present at a meeting authorizing the action, and the number of approvals equals or exceeds the number of votes that would be required to approve the matter at a meeting at which the total number of votes cast was the same as the number of votes case by ballot. All solicitations for votes by written ballot shall:

a. Indicate the number of responses needed to meet the quorum requirements;

b. State the percentage of approvals necessary to approve each matter other than election of Directors; and

c. Specify the time by which the ballot must be receive by the Association in order to be counted.

## ARTICLE II

### Board of Directors

Section 1. Number, Election and Term of Office. The Board of Directors of the Association (referred to the Horizontal Property Act of the State of Tennessee as the "board of administration," and sometimes referred to herein as the "Board") shall consist of two (2) persons (hereinafter referred to as "Directors"). Directors shall be elected at the annual meeting of the Association's Unit Owners by the vote of Unit Owners (including the Developer and any builders) as hereinafter provided, except that the Developer shall appoint the interim Board of Directors ("Interim Board") until the first meeting. At the first meeting, the Unit Owners (including the Developer and any builders) shall among other business elect the members of the first Board of Directors ("First Board"). Those candidates for election as director receiving the greatest number of votes cast either in person, by ballot or by proxy at the meeting shall be elected. Directors, except for members of the First Board and Interim Board shall hold office for the term of two (2) years and until his or her successor shall be elected and qualified. One (1) member of the First Board shall hold office until the second annual meeting of the Association's Unit Owners, and one (1) member of the First Board shall hold office until the third annual meeting of the Association's Unit Owners. Nothing in this Declaration shall be construed to mean that the Developer and any builder do not have voting rights as a Unit Owner, and the Developer hereby specifically declares that the Developer, together with its successors and any builder(s) shall have an maintain the voting rights applicable to the Units owned by them (and any weighted voting rights shall remain applicable).

Section 2. Qualification. Except for those persons making up the Interim Board, each Director shall be a Unit Owner or the spouse of a Unit Owner (or, if a Unit Owner is a trustee of a

trust, a Director may be a beneficiary of such trust, and if a Unit Owner or such a beneficiary is a corporation or partnership, a Director may be an officer, partner or employee of such Unit Owner or beneficiary). If a Director shall cease to meet such qualifications during his term, such Director shall cease to be a Director and his or her place on the Board shall be deemed vacant. Notwithstanding the above, until such time as the Developer has sold each and every Unit owned by the Developer, any person designated by the Developer as a qualified candidate for a Director position shall be deemed to be so qualified without regard to their ownership or non-ownership of a Unit.

Section 3. Vacancies. Any vacancy occurring in the Board shall be filled by a majority vote of the remaining Directors. Any Director so elected to fill a vacancy shall hold office for a term equal to the unexpired term of the Director succeeded.

Section 4. Regular Meetings. Except as otherwise provided herein, regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held without notice at such time and place as the Board of Directors shall determine from time-to-time, but no less frequently than once a year.

Section 5. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the President or by any Director.

Section 6. Notice of Meetings. Except as otherwise provided herein, regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held without notice of the date, time, place, or purpose of the meeting. Except as otherwise provided herein, special meetings of the Board of Directors must be preceded by at least two (2) days' notice to each Director of the date, time and place, but not the purpose, of such special meeting. Notice of any adjourned meeting need not be given if the time and place to which the meeting is adjourned are fixed at the meeting at which the adjournment is taken, and if the period of adjournment does not exceed one (1) month in any one (1) adjournment.

Section 7. Waiver of Notice. If a Director attends or participates in a meeting, he or she waives any required notice to him or her of the meeting unless the Director at the beginning of the meeting (or promptly upon arrival) objects to holding the meeting or transacting business at the meeting and does not thereafter vote for or assent to action taken at the meeting.

Section 8. Quorum and Voting. A quorum of the Board of Directors consists of a majority of the Directors then in office before a meeting begins. If a quorum is present when a vote is taken, the affirmative vote of a majority of the Directors present is the act of the Board of Directors, except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws.

Section 9. Vacancy. If a vacancy occurs on the Board of Directors, including a vacancy resulting from an increase in the number of Directors or a vacancy resulting from a removal of a Director with or without cause:

a. The Unit Owners may fill the vacancy;

b. The Board of Directors may fill the vacancy; or

c. If the Directors remaining in office constitute fewer than a quorum of the Board, they may fill the vacancy by the affirmative vote of a majority of all Directors remaining in office.

Any Director elected to fill a vacancy shall hold office for a term equal to the unexpired term of the Director succeeded.

Section 10. Removal of Directors. The Unit Owners may remove any one (1) or more Directors, with or without cause, at any special meeting, which is specifically called for that purpose.

Section 11. Action Without Meeting. Action, which is required, or permitted to be taken, at a meeting of the Board of Directors, may be taken without such a meeting if all Directors consent to taking such action without a meeting. If all Directors so consent, the affirmative vote of the number of Directors that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting shall be the act of the Board, except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws. Such consent(s) shall describe the action taken, be in writing, be signed by each Director entitled to vote, indicate each signing Director's vote or abstention on the action, and be delivered to the Secretary of the Association and included in the minutes filed with the Association's records.

Section 12. Indemnification. With respect to claims or liabilities arising out of service as a Director of the Association, the Association shall indemnify and advance expenses to each present and future Director (and his or her estate, heirs, and personal representatives) to the fullest extent allowed by the laws of the State of Tennessee, both as now in effect and as hereafter adopted or amended.

Section 13. Immunity. To the fullest extent allowed by the laws of the State of Tennessee, both as now in effect and as hereafter adopted or amended, each present and future Director (and his or her estate, heirs, and personal representatives) shall be immune from suit arising from the conduct of the affairs of the Association.

Section 14. Compensation. Directors shall receive no compensation for their services as Directors, unless expressly provided for in resolutions duly adopted by the Unit Owners.

Section 15. Powers and Duties. The Board shall have the following powers and duties:

a. To elect and remove the officers of the Association as hereinafter provided;

b. To administer the affairs of the Association and the Property;

c. To engage the services of an agent (hereinafter sometimes called the "Managing Agent") to maintain, repair, replace, administer and operate the Property or any part thereof for all of the Unit Owners, upon such terms and for such compensation and with such authority as the Board may approve; provided, however, that the First Board, appointed as provided herein, shall ratify and approve the Management Agreement between the Developer, on behalf of the Association, and a management corporation, to act as Managing Agent for the Property for a term as approved by said First Board, but not to exceed one (1) year, and in accordance with Section 30(h) of the Declaration; provided further, that the Board shall not have the authority to adopt any form of management of the Property which excludes professional management by an independent agent;

d. To formulate policies for the administration, management and operation of the Property and Common Elements thereof;

e. To adopt rules and regulations, with written notice hereof to all Unit Owners, governing the administration, management, operation and use of the Property and the Common Elements, and to amend such rules and regulations from time-to-time;

f. To provide for the maintenance, repair, and replacement of the Common Elements and payments therefore, and to approve payment vouchers or to delegate such approval to the officers or the manager or Managing Agent;

g. To provide for the designation, hiring and removal of employees and other personnel, including accountants and attorneys, and to engage or contract for the services of others, and to make purchases for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration, management and operation of the Property and the Common Elements, and to delegate any such powers to the Managing Agent (and any such employees or other personnel who may be the employees of a Managing Agent);

h. To appoint committees of the Board and to delegate to such committees the Board's authority to carry out certain duties of the Board;

i. To determine the fiscal year of the Association and to change said fiscal year from time-to-time, as the Board deems advisable, but only as allowed by law;

j. To estimate the amount of the annual budget, and to provide the manner of assessing and collecting from the Unit Owners their respective shares of such estimated expenses, as hereinafter provided;

k. Unless otherwise provided herein or in the Declaration, to comply with the instructions of a majority of the Unit Owners (as said majority is defined in the Declaration), as expressed in a resolution duly adopted at any annual or special meeting of the Unit Owners;

l. To resolve or mediate disputes, conflicts or problems between Unit Owners;

m. When necessary, to interpret the rules and regulations of the Association and the Declaration;

n. To exercise all other powers and duties of a board of administration as referred to in the Horizontal Property Act of the State of Tennessee and all powers and duties of the Board of Directors referred to in the Declaration or these Bylaws.

Section 16. Non-Delegation. Nothing in this Article or elsewhere in these Bylaws shall be considered to grant to the Board, the Association or to the officers of the Association any powers or duties which, by law, have been delegated to the Unit Owners.

## ARTICLE III

Officers

Section 1. Designation. At each regular meeting, the Directors present at said meeting shall elect the following officers of the Association by a majority vote, provided a quorum exists:

a. A President, who shall be a Director and who shall preside over the meetings of the Board and of the Unit Owners, and who shall be the chief executive officer of the Association;

b. A Secretary / Treasurer, who shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Board and of the Unit Owners, and who shall, in general, perform all the duties incident to the office of Secretary and who shall be responsible for financial records and books of account and the manner in which such records and books are kept and reported.

Section 2. Powers. The respective officers shall have the general powers usually vested in such officers; provided that the Board may delegate any specific powers to any other officer or impose such limitations or restrictions upon the powers of any officer as the Board may see fit.

Section 3. Term of Office. Each officer shall hold office for the term of one (1) year and until a successor shall have been appointed or elected and qualified.

Section 4. Vacancies. Vacancies in any office shall be filled by the Board by a majority vote of the remaining Directors at a special meeting of said Board. Any Director so elected to fill a vacancy shall hold office for a term equal to the unexpired term of the officer succeeded.

Section 5. Compensation. The officers shall receive no compensation for their services as officers, unless expressly provided for in a resolution duly adopted by the Unit Owners.

Section 6. Removal. The Board of Directors may remove any officer at any time with or without cause.

Section 7. Indemnification. With respect to claims or liabilities arising out of service as an officer of the Association, the Association shall indemnify and advance expenses to each present and future officer (and his or her estate, heirs and personal representatives) to the fullest extent allowed by the laws of the State of Tennessee, both as now in effect and as hereafter adopted or amended.

## ARTICLE IV

Assessments

Section 1. Annual Budget. The Board shall cause to be prepared an annual budget for each fiscal year of the Association for maintenance and care of the common areas, if any. Such budget shall take into account the estimated common expenses and cash requirements for the year, including but not limited to salaries, wages, payroll taxes, legal and accounting fees, working capital fund, supplies, materials, parts, services, maintenance, repairs, replacements, landscaping, insurance, fuel, power, and all other common expenses. To the extent that the assessments and other cash income collected from the Unit Owners during the preceding year

shall be more or less than the expenditures for such preceding year, the surplus or deficit, as the case may be, shall also be taken into account. The annual budget shall also take into account any estimated net available cash income for the year from the lease, operation or use of the Common Elements, exclusive of Limited Common Elements, which shall be maintained by the Unit Owner whose Unit is served. The annual budget shall provide for a reserve for contingencies for the year and a reserve for replacements, in reasonable amounts as determined by the Board.

Section 2. Assessments. The estimated annual common area maintenance budget, if any, is required, for each fiscal year shall be approved by the Board, and copies thereof shall be furnished by the Board to each Unit Owner, not later than thirty (30) days prior the beginning of such year should any common areas exist. On or before the first day of the first month and of each succeeding month of the year covered by the annual budget, each Unit Owner shall pay, as such Owner's respective monthly assessment for the common expenses, one-twelfth (1/12) of such Owner's proportionate share of the common expenses for such year as shown by the annual budget. Such proportionate share for each Unit Owner shall be in accordance with the proportion the Unit (as one unit) owned by such Unit Owner bears to the total number of Units subject to this Declaration. In the event that the Board shall not approve an estimated annual budget or shall fail to determine new monthly assessments for any year, or shall be delayed in doing so, each Unit Owner shall continue to pay each month the amount of such Owner's respective monthly assessment as last determined. Each Unit Owner shall pay such Owner's monthly assessment on or before the first day of each month to the Managing Agent or as may be otherwise directed by the Board. No Unit Owner shall be relieved of the obligation to pay such Owner's assessment by abandoning or not using such Owner's Unit, the Common Elements, or the Private Elements. Nothing herein shall prohibit the Association from requiring said monthly assessments to be collected in advance on a quarterly, semi-annually or annual basis.

Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, if common elements exist, each initial purchaser of a Unit from the Developer shall pay to the Association at closing of the purchase of the Unit a non-refundable amount equal to two (2) months' assessment for working capital of the Association.

The Board of Directors of the Association shall fix the commencement date for monthly or annual assessments on the first day of the month following the conveyance of the first Unit from Developer (or a builder) to an Owner (other than a builder) and shall provide for a partial assessment between the commencement date and the end of the calendar year next following. Thereafter, monthly or annual assessments shall be levied by the Board of Directors of the Association, by action taken on or before December 1 of each year for the ensuing year. The Board, in its discretion, may provide for the periodic payment of such assessments at some intervals other than monthly. Special assessments may be levied in any year for the purpose of defraying, in whole or part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of a capital improvement upon the Common Areas, if any, including fixtures and personal property related thereto; provided that the same are first approved by affirmative vote of Members entitled to cast a majority of the votes at a meeting of the Members duly held for that purpose. Written notice of the monthly, annual or special assessment shall be mailed (by U.S. first class mail) to every Owner subject thereto. The Association shall, upon demand, and for a reasonable charge, furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association setting forth whether the assessments on a specified Unit have been paid and the amount of any delinquencies. The Association shall not be required to obtain a request for such certificate signed by the Owner, but may deliver such certificate to any party who in the Association's judgment has a legitimate reason for requesting the same.

The Assessments provided for herein shall be allocated according to Units. Until otherwise established by the Board of Directors of the Association as set forth herein, there will be no annual assessment per Unit, because there are no Common Elements other than those designated as Limited Common Elements. The Association at its option may allow payment of any annual assessment on a monthly or quarterly basis. From and after one year from the date hereof, the maximum annual assessment may be increased by the Board of Directors each year by an amount up to, but not in excess of ten percent (10%) of the maximum annual assessment for the previous year without a vote of the membership.

Notwithstanding anything in this Declaration to the contrary, the obligation of the Developer and any builder holding Unit(s) for the purposes of developing or constructing residence(s) thereon to pay assessments shall be subject to the provisions of the following paragraph.

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in these Bylaws or the Declaration to which they are attached, and except for the contribution required in this paragraph, the Developer and any Successor Developer shall be exempt from the payment of assessments for any Units owned by the Developer, and any Successor Developer until such time as the weighted voting rights provided by Section 5(b) of the Declaration no longer provide an automatic majority to the Developer or any Successor Developer. During the time that the Developer and any Successor Developer is exempt from the payment of assessments, the Developer, and any Successor Developer shall fund and pay any shortfall between the annual budget for the Association and the actual costs of operating and maintaining the Common Area and administering the Association. In order to secure payment of any such shortfall, there shall arise a continuing lien and charge in favour of the Association against all of the property owned by the Developer within the Property, the amount of which shall include interest at the maximum effective rate allowed by the law, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees to the extent permissible by law. Said obligation to fund shortfalls, together with such interest, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the Developer or Successor Developer at the time the shortfall occurred. The lien shall survive any transfer of title and the property shall remain subject to levy and execution. The Developer's, and any Successor Developer's, obligation to fund any such shortfall shall terminate at such time as the Developer's, and any Successor Developer's, weighted voting rights no longer provide an automatic majority to the Developer or any Successor Developer.

Section 3. Partial Year or Month. For the first fiscal year and thereafter until the First Board is elected, the annual budget shall be approved by the Interim Board. If such first fiscal year, or any succeeding fiscal year, shall be less than a full year, then the monthly assessments for each Unit Owner shall be proportionate to the number of months and days in such period covered by such budget. Each Unit Owner shall pay such Owner's assessment for the following month or fraction of a month, which assessment shall be in proportion to the Owner's respective ownership interest in the Association and the number of months and days remaining of the period covered by the current annual budget, and which assessment shall be computed by the Board.

Section 4. Annual Report. Within ninety (90) days after the end of the fiscal year covered by the annual budget, or as soon thereafter as shall be practicable, the Board shall cause to be furnished to each Unit Owner, and to any other party required by the Declaration, a statement for such year so ended, showing the receipts and expenditures and such other information as the Board may deem desirable.

Section 5. Supplemental Budget. In the event that during the course of any year, it shall appear to the Board that the monthly assessments, determined in accordance with the

estimated common expenses and limited common expenses for the remainder of such year will be inadequate, then the Board shall prepare and approve a supplemental budget covering the estimated deficiency for the remainder of such year, copies of which supplemental budget shall be furnished to each Unit Owner, and thereupon a supplemental assessment shall be made to each Unit Owner for such Owner's proportionate share of such supplemental budget.

Section 6. Lien. It shall be the duty of every Unit Owner to pay such Owner's proportionate share of the common expenses and limited common expenses, as provided in the Declaration, and as assessed in the manner herein provided.

If any Unit Owner shall fail or refuse to make any such payment of the common expenses or limited common expenses when due, the amount thereof, together with interest thereon at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum after said common expenses become due and payable, shall constitute a lien, as provided in the Act, enforceable by the Board, on the interest of such Unit Owner in the Property, provided, however, that such lien shall be subordinate to the lien of a recorded deed of trust on the interest of such Unit Owner, except for the amount of the proportionate share of common expenses and limited common expenses which are due and payable from and after the date on which such deed of trust beneficiary either takes possession of the Unit, accepts a conveyance of any interest therein (other than as security), or files suit to foreclose on its deed of trust. The provisions of this paragraph of this Section 6 shall not be amended, changed, modified or rescinded in any way without the prior written consent of all such lien holders of record.

The Association or its successors and assigns, and the Board or its agents, shall have the right to enforce the lien as provided in this Declaration, and there shall be added to the amount due the costs of any suit maintained to enforce the lien and other fees and expenses, together with legal interest and reasonable attorneys' fees. Furthermore, if any Unit Owner shall fail or refuse to pay when due such Owner's proportionate share of the common expenses or limited common expenses and such Unit Owner withholds possession of such Owner's Unit after demand by the Board or the Association in writing setting forth the amount claimed, the Board or the Association shall have the right to possession of such Unit. The Board or the Association shall have the authority to exercise and enforce any and all rights and remedies as provided for in the Horizontal Property Act, the Declaration or these Bylaws, or as otherwise available at law or in equity, for the collection of all unpaid assessments.

Section 7. Records and Statement of Account. The Board shall cause to be kept detailed and accurate records in a book in chronological order of the receipts and expenditures affecting the Property, specifying and itemizing the expenses incurred. Payment vouchers may be approved in such manner as the Board may determine. Said book and the vouchers shall be available for examination by all Unit Owners at convenient hours on working days which shall be set and announced for general knowledge.

The Board shall, upon receipt of ten (10) days' written notice to it or the Association and upon payment of a reasonable fee, furnish to any Unit Owner a statement of account setting forth the amount of any unpaid assessments or other charges due and owing from such Unit Owner.

Section 8. Discharge of Liens. The Board may cause the Association to discharge any mechanic's lien or other encumbrance, which in the opinion of the Board may constitute a lien against the Property or the Common Elements, rather than a lien against only a particular Unit ownership. When fewer than all the Unit Owners are responsible for the existence of any such lien, the Unit Owners responsible shall be jointly and severally liable for the amount

necessary to discharge the same and for all costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred by reason of such lien.

Section 9. Holding of Funds. All funds collected hereunder shall be held and expended for the purposes designated herein, and (except for such special assessments as may be levied hereunder against less than all the Unit Owners and for such adjustments as may be required to reflect delinquent or prepaid assessments) shall be deemed to be held for the benefit, use and account of all the Unit Owners.

Section 10. Association Records. The Association shall keep as permanent records minutes of all meetings of its Unit Owners and Board of Directors, a record of all actions taken by the Unit Owners or Board of Directors without a meeting and all appropriate accounting records.

Section 11. Records at Principal Office. The Association shall keep at all times a copy of the following records at its principal office:

a. Its Charter or Restated Charter and all amendments thereto;

b. These Bylaws and all amendments thereto;

c. Resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors relating to the characteristics, qualifications, rights, limitations and obligations of Unit Owners or any class or category of Unit Owners;

d. The minutes of all meetings of Unit Owners and the records of all actions taken by Unit Owners without a meeting for the past three (3) years;

e. All written communications to Unit Owners generally within the past three (3) years, including the past three (3) years' annual financial statements;

f. A list of the names and business or home addresses of its current Directors and officers;

g. The most recent annual report delivered to the Tennessee Secretary of State;

h. Its Declaration and all amendments thereto.

Section 12. Annual Financial Statements. The Association shall prepare annual financial statements that include a balance sheet as of the end of the fiscal year, an income statement for that year, and such other information necessary to comply with the requirements of the applicable provision of the Tennessee Non-profit Corporation Act.

## ARTICLE V

### Contractual Powers

No contract or other transaction between the Association and one or more of its Directors or between the Association and any corporation, firm or association in which one or more of the

Directors of the Association are directors, or are financially interested, is void or voidable because such Director or Directors are present at the meeting of the Board or a committee thereof which authorizes or approves the contract or transaction or because his or their votes are counted, if the circumstances specified in either of the following subparagraphs exists:

a. The fact of the common directorship or financial interest is disclosed or known to the Board or committee and noted in the minutes and the Board or committee authorizes, approves or ratifies the contract or transaction in good faith by a vote sufficient for the purpose without counting the vote or votes of such Director or Directors; or

b. The contract or transaction is just and reasonable as to the corporation at the time it is authorized or approved.

Common or interested Directors may be counted in determining the presence of a quorum at a meeting of the Board or a committee thereof, which authorizes, approves or ratifies a contract or transaction.

## ARTICLE VI

### Amendments

These Bylaws may be amended or modified from time-to-time by action or approval of a majority of the Unit Owners casting one (1) vote for each Unit owned, as provided in Article I, Section 7 of these Bylaws. Such amendment(s) shall not be operative until they are recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Davidson County, Tennessee. These Bylaws may not be amended by the Board of Directors.

## ARTICLE VII

### Deeds of Trust

Section 1. Notice to Board. A Unit Owner who mortgages his Unit shall notify the Board of the name and address of the deed of trust beneficiary and shall file a copy of the deed of trust with the Board. The Board shall maintain such information in a book entitled, "Deeds of Trust on Units."

Section 2. Notice of Unpaid Common Charges. The Board, whenever so requested in writing by a deed of trust beneficiary of a Unit, shall promptly report any then unpaid assessments, fees or common charges due from, or any default by, the Owner of the mortgaged Unit.

Section 3. Notice of Default. The Board, when giving notice to a Unit Owner of a default in paying common charges or other default, shall send a copy of such notice to each deed of trust beneficiary of record covering such Unit whose name and address has therefore been furnished to the Board and which has requested in writing to be sent a copy of such notice(s).

Section 4. Examination of Books. Each Unit Owner, and others as specified in the Declaration, shall be permitted to examine the books and records of the Association, current copies of the Declaration and Bylaws, and rules and regulations of the Association during normal business hours and upon request.

Section 5. Interest of Valid First Lien Deed of Trust. The interest of a valid first lien deed of trust shall be superior to the interest of the Board in the event of a default, and nothing in this instrument shall be construed to the contrary. If the first lien deed of trust has incorporated the terms of these Bylaws, the Declaration and the contract in its deed of trust, then said first lien deed of trust may at its option declare a default in its deed of trust by reason of any default hereunder, and may proceed to enforce its rights according to the terms of the deed of trust notwithstanding any enforcement instituted by the Board.

## ARTICLE VIII

### Definition of Terms

The terms used in these Bylaws, to the extent they are defined herein, shall have the same definition as set forth in the Declaration, as such may be amended from time-to-time, which Declaration is recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Davidson County, Tennessee.

The term "member," as used in these Bylaws, generally means "Unit Owner" as defined in the Declaration. "Deed of Trust," as used herein, includes a mortgage; and "deed of trust of beneficiary" includes a mortgagee and a holder of a deed of trust.

## ARTICLE IX

### Miscellaneous Provisions

Section 1. No Seal. The Association shall have no seal.

Section 2. Notices. Whenever notice is required to be given to Unit Owners, Directors or officers, unless otherwise provided by law, the Declaration, the Charter or these Bylaws, such notice may be given in person or by telephone, telegraph, mail or private carrier. If such notice is given by mail, it shall be sent postage prepaid by first class United States mail or by registered or certified United States mail, return receipt requested, and addressed to the respective address which appears for each such person on the books of the Corporation. Written notice sent by mail to Unit Owners shall be deemed to have been given when it is mailed. Any other written notice shall be deemed to have been given at the earliest of the following:

(a) When received;

(b) Five (5) days after its deposit in the United States mail if sent first class, postage prepaid; or

(c) On the date on the return receipt, if sent by registered or certified United States mail, return receipt requested, and the receipt is signed by or on behalf of the addressee.

Section 3. Waiver of Notice. Whenever any notice is required to be given under the provisions of any statute, or of the Declaration, the Charter or these Bylaws, a waiver thereof in writing signed by the person entitled to such notice, whether before or after the date stated thereon, and delivered to the Secretary of the Association and included in the minutes or corporate records, shall be deemed equivalent thereto.

Section 4. Negotiable Instruments. All checks, drafts, notes or other obligations of the Association shall be signed by such of the officers of the Association, or by such other person(s), as may be authorized by the Board of Directors.

Section 5. Deposits. The monies of the Association may be deposited in the name of the Association in such bank(s) or financial institution(s) as the Board of Directors shall designated from time-to-time and shall be drawn out by check signed by the officers) or person(s) designated by resolution adopted by the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Committee Members. With respect to claims or liabilities arising out of service as a member of a committee duly appointed by the Board of Directors of the Association, the Association shall indemnify and advance expenses to each such present and future committee member (and his or her estate, heirs and personal representatives) to the fullest extent allowed by the laws of the State of Tennessee, both as now in effect and as hereafter adopted or amended.

Section 7. Developer. With respect to claims or liabilities arising out of service as an agent of the Association, the Association shall indemnify and advance expenses to the Developer (its officers, employees and successors) to the fullest extent allowed by the laws of the State of Tennessee, both as now in effect or as hereafter adopted or amended.

## ARTICLE X

### Conflicts

These Bylaws are set forth to comply with the requirements of Chapter 27 of Title 66, Tennessee Code Annotated, as it may be amended from time-to-time, and to allow the Bylaws to control in specific situations where such law allows. In case any of the Bylaws conflict with the provision of said statute or of this Declaration, the provisions of said statute or of the Declaration, as the case may be, shall control.

**Approved and Adopted this 11th day of September, 2018.**

**LAND DEVELOPMENT.COM, INC.,**
a Tennessee corporation

**Ardavan Afrakhteh, President**

**EXHIBIT D**

Prepared by:
Perrone & Young
109 Westpark Drive, Ste. 330
Brentwood, Tennessee 37027

**ATTORNEY'S CERTIFICATE**

This document is intended to serve as the attorney's opinion which is required under the terms of Tennessee Code Annotated, § 66-27-103. The undersigned, Gregory S. Perrone, an attorney licensed to practice law in the State of Tennessee, hereby declares that upon the proper recording of this certificate and the following additional documents, all legal requirements for the creation of a Horizontal Property Regime development under the terms of the Tennessee Horizontal Property Act, Tennessee Code Annotated, Section 66-27-101 *et seq.*, will have been met:

1. Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes, a Horizontal Property Regime.

2. By-Laws of Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes Association, Inc., a Tennessee non-profit corporation (a townhouse corporation).

3. The Plat for Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes, a Horizontal Property Regime, which plat shows private and common elements to be recorded.

4. The Charter of Fourteenth Avenue Townhomes Association, Inc. to be filed.

Witness my hand this 11 day of September, 2018.

**PERRONE & YOUNG**

**GREGORY S. PERRONE, BPRN 012456**

**STATE OF TENNESSEE )**
**COUNTY OF WILLIAMSON )**

Personally appeared before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the said County and State, the within named **Gregory S. Perrone**, with whom I am personally acquainted, (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) and who acknowledged that he executed the within instrument for the purposes therein contained.

Witness my hand and official seal at Brentwood, Tennessee, this 11 day of September, 2018.

KRISTEN JACOBY
STATE OF TENNESSEE NOTARY PUBLIC
WILLIAMSON COUNTY

**NOTARY PUBLIC**

My Commission Expires: 10-3-2020